

# Irrigated Lands Regulatory Program Overview and History

Sue McConnell Program Manager



#### Outline

- Program overview
- Surface water monitoring
- Monitoring & Reporting Program

#### State Water Board

Provides oversight of 9 semi-autonomous regional water boards

- Reviews petitions filed against regional water boards
- Sets statewide policies



#### Central Valley Water Board

Mission: Protect quality of Region's waters for all beneficial uses

Region 5 - largest of 9

~ 40% of State's area

~2/3 of State's drinking water

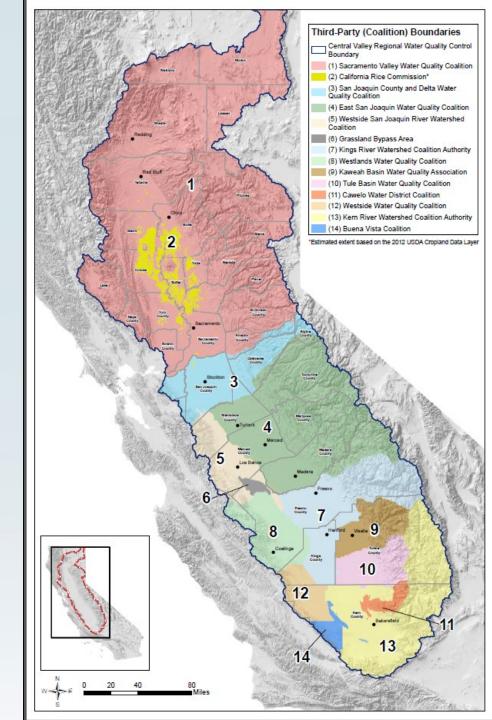
**Basin Plans:** Standards for water quality protection



## Irrigated Lands Regulatory Program

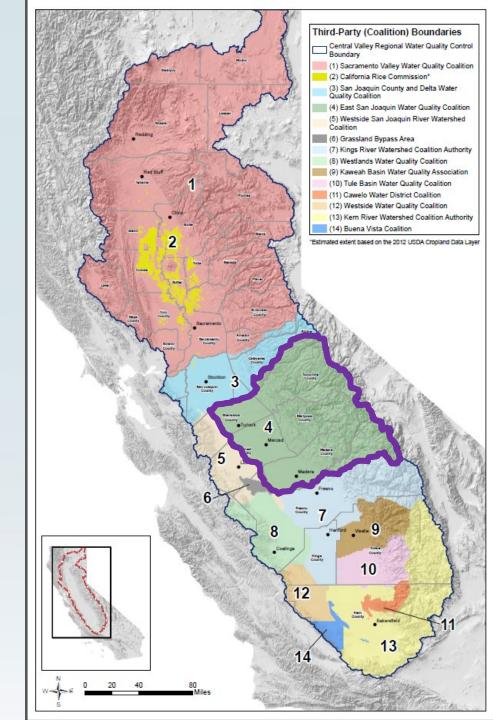
Goal: Ensure irrigated lands discharges don't impact beneficial uses

- ~75% CA irrigated ag
- > 6 million acres
- 9 General Orders
- 14 Coalitions



## East San Joaquin Coalition

- ~ 700,000 acres
- ~ 3,200 members
- First General Order
- State Water Board review of surface water monitoring framework



### Growers Responsible for Compliance

Obtain coverage

Implement management practices

 Prepare plans and reports on practices



### Coalition Responsibilities



- Assists members with compliance
- Intermediary for growers and Water Board
- Regional requirements
  - Water quality monitoring
  - Management Plans

## Irrigated Lands Discharges

- Nonpoint Source
- Many diffuse sources
- Challenging to define

#### **Monitoring & Reporting Programs**

- MRPs 2003, 2005, 2008, 2012
- Technical Issues Committee
- Science-based refinement
- 3rd Party Technical Review
- Public stakeholder effort
- Adaptability and flexibility



### **MRP** Objectives

- Assess impacts from discharges
- Identify implemented practices
- Determine effectiveness of practices
- Evaluate compliance



#### MRP Essential Requirements

- Annual monitoring plan
- Pesticides, toxicity, nutrients, metals, bacteria
- Exceedance reporting
- Annual reporting
- Management practices data

### MRP Adaptive Modifications

- Remove phased monitoring
- Add exceedance reports
- Mgt Plan requirements
- Representative Framework
- Pesticide Evaluation Protocol
- Mgt Practices Implementation Report

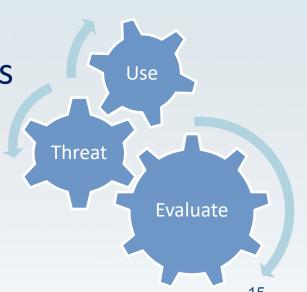


#### MRP Adaptive Modification

- From 2008 to 2017
  - Static set of 27 registered pesticides
- Starting in 2018
  - Pesticide Evaluation Protocol

#### Pesticide Evaluation Protocol

- Pesticide Use Records
- Potential Water Quality Threat
  - Pounds of active ingredient applied
  - Aquatic toxicity
  - Human health benchmarks
  - Chemical characteristics
  - Previous monitoring data

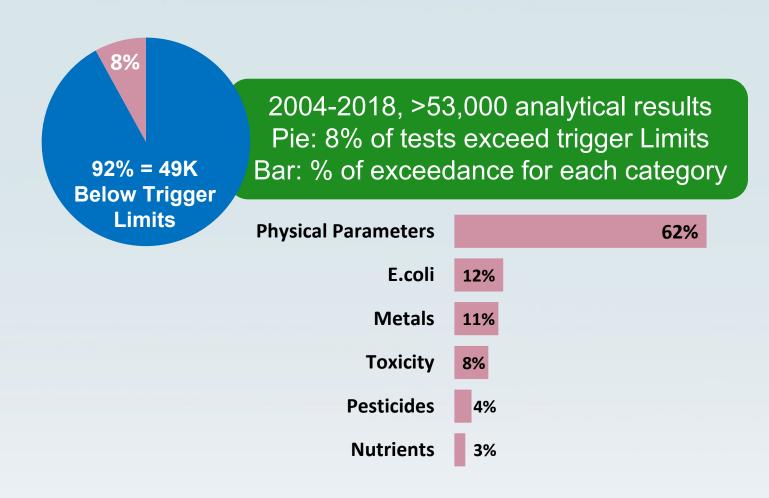


## Assessment and Response

- Trigger Limits
- Management Plans
- Management Practices



#### Surface Water Quality Monitoring Data



#### Management Plans

- Strategies for addressing exceedances
- Developed by agricultural coalition
- Implemented by coalition and members
- Include measureable performance goals, milestones, and time-lines
- Follow-up monitoring



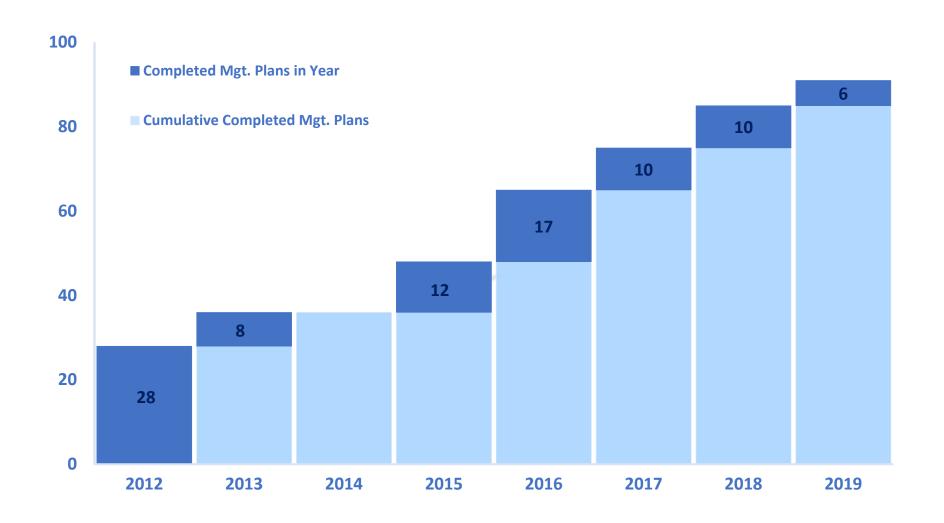
#### Management Plan Completion

- Meet trigger(s) for 3 years
- Outreach to applicable members
- Implement practices shown to be effective

or

Show ag does not cause or contribute

#### 91 of 234 Management Plans Completed



#### **Program Successes**

- Management plan completions
- Improved water quality
  - Delisting of impaired waterbodies
- Recognized alternative to TMDLs

#### Summary

- Complex NPS program
- Significant stakeholder/technical input
- Adaptive modifications/refinements
- Program successes

